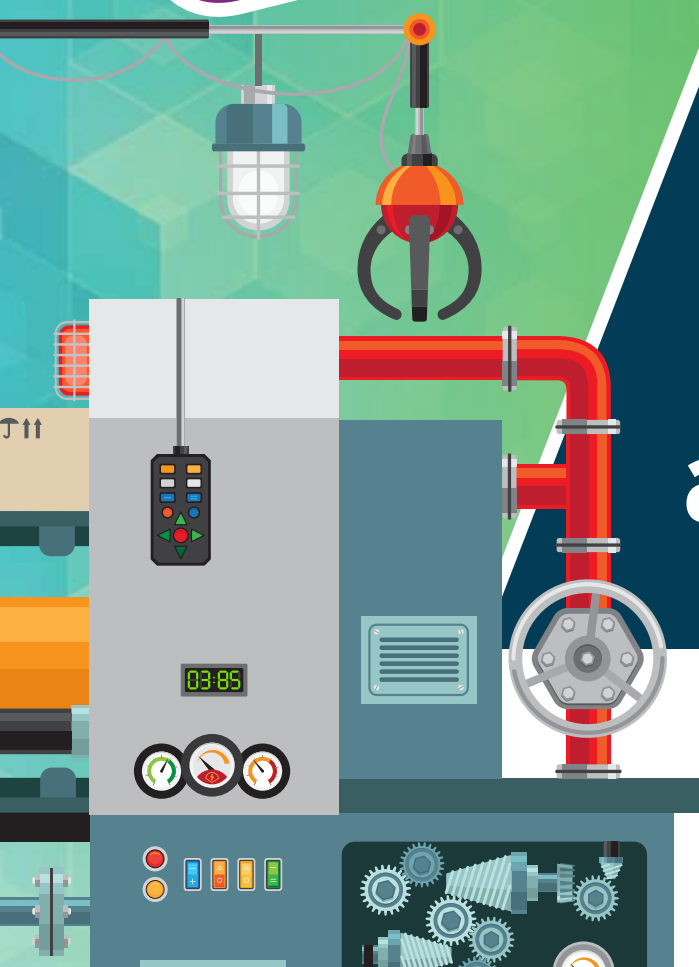




Exciting jobs  
for you now and  
in the future.

If you are passionate about  
science, technology, engineering,  
arts (design) and mathematics  
(STEAM), consider a career in

# manufacturing and engineering



gateway to industry schools  
**manufacturing and  
engineering**

# Contents

Page	Topic
2.	Contents
3.	How to use this guide
4.	Advanced manufacturing roles and the future
5.	Common roles in manufacturing
6.	Aerospace
7.	Defence <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Plastics, rubber and cabling</li><li>- Marine</li><li>- Automotive and transport</li></ul>
8.	Industrial biotechnology and bio products
9.	Biomedical <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Laboratories and pharmaceuticals</li><li>- Medical and surgical equipment</li></ul>
10.	Mining equipment, technology and services (METS) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Engineering, mechanical and fabrications</li></ul>
11.	Precision agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Renewable energy</li></ul>
12.	Construction manufacturing
12.	Furnishing
13.	Food and beverage processing
14.	Creative manufacturing roles <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Printing and graphic arts</li><li>- Textile, clothing and footwear</li><li>- Artisan/heritage</li></ul>
15.	What's next?

In 2017 manufacturing was the fifth largest contributor to the Queensland economy, employing over 165,000 people.

Times are changing and a new wave of digitisation and automation, otherwise referred to as Industry 4.0, will significantly transform the manufacturing industry.

Manufacturers will work smarter not harder and this will open up a range of new career opportunities, some of which may not even be currently recognised in the industry.

## How to use this guide to find a career in manufacturing and engineering

This guide highlights some of the career opportunities that exist within this diverse industry. It only contains a snapshot of the careers that exist now and in the future.

*Use this guide in conjunction with online resources for more information on specific roles. As you search for the perfect career for you, take note of the education pathway required. Each pathway is colour coded to make it easy to follow.*

All of the following roles require STEAM focus

## Education pathway:

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Roles in manufacturing you may already know

Factory process worker

Machine technician

Plastics and polymer process worker

Production clerk

Order clerk

Production officer

Sales representative

Stock clerk

Storeperson

Finance officer

Quality assurance (QA)/  
product assembler

Quality assurance (QA)/product grader

Quality assurance (QA)/product tester

Warehouse administrator

Forklift driver

Instrumentation engineer

Quality assurance (QA)/  
production manager

Fitter

Fitter and turner

Fitter-welder

Metal fabricator

Sheetmetal trades welder

Engineering manager

Machine operator including computer  
controlled machines (known as CNC)

Manufacturer

Supply and distribution

Electrical engineer

Mechanical engineer

Industrial designer

Quality assurance (QA)/  
product examiner

Industrial design

Prototyper

Industrial engineer

**A change to the manufacturing industry is coming through Industry 4.0. It will be driven by three main drivers:**

**The Internet  
of Things (IoT)**  
(System of physical things  
embedded with sensors,  
software, electronics and  
connectivity to allow it to  
perform better by exchanging  
information with other  
connected devices, the  
operator or the  
manufacturer)

**Big Data and Cloud  
Computing** (Capturing  
more data from  
sensors can lead to  
better manufacturing  
processes)

**Robotics and Artificial  
Intelligence**  
(This includes smart  
machines, digital  
assistants  
and autonomous  
devices)

# A 21st Century Advanced Manufacturing Business



Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

# Advanced manufacturing roles and the future

Advanced manufacturers design and use new technologies and innovative production systems to produce high-value products and smart services across key industry sectors.

*Find these roles in any of the following industries.*

Additive designer

Additive technician

Advanced fibre, carbon fibre and composite technician

Lean / six sigma / trim / good manufacturing practice technician

Product manager - internet of things

Strategy manager - digitisation

Artificial intelligence engineer

Artificial intelligence scientist

Coding and robotics engineer

Cyber-physical engineer

Mechatronic engineer

Mechatronic designer

Remote engineering mechantronics and robotics engineer

Remote engineering mechantronics and robotics technician

Additive engineer

Advanced fibre, carbon fibre and composite engineer

Drone/UAV design and development engineers

Applications software engineer - manufacturing

Big data analysts

Data engineer

Big data scientists

Electrical / automation engineer - manufacturing

Environmental scientist / engineer

Hardware / electronics engineer

Industrial data scientist

Industrial user interface (UI)/ user experience (UX) designer

Industrial UI / UX engineer

Lean / six sigma / trim / good manufacturing practice: engineer

Software development test engineer

Systems engineer

Artificial intelligence programmer

Robot coordinator

Drone/unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) repair technician

Drone/unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) software developers

Drone/unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) technicians

Unmanned aerial systems maintenace technician/operator

Unmanned aircraft systems program management

Unmanned systems engineer

Industrial computer engineer / programmer

IT / internet of things solutions architect

Quality assurance manager

Software engineer cloud, internet of things, specialist cost auditor

Specialist managers

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Aerospace

Aerospace is the technology and support systems that enables flight of all civil and military aircraft—airplanes, helicopters and remotely piloted aircraft. It includes the design, development, manufacture, modification, testing, operation and maintenance of flight vehicles and their on-board and ground systems.

Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in this industry.

Engineering production  
systems worker

Industrial spraypainter

Metal engineering  
process workers

Metal fitters and machinists

Metal machinist - first class

Sand blaster

Aeronautical engineer

Aerospace engineer

Aircraft maintenance engineer (*avionics*)

Aircraft maintenance engineer (*mechanical*)

Aircraft maintenance engineer (*structures*)



**Did you know that a 747-400 passenger airliner has a jaw-dropping six million parts? Which explains why aircraft engineers are in demand!**

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

The Joint Strike Fighter or F-35, is a cutting edge combat aircraft manufactured using the most-up-to date technology. Queensland businesses are supplying parts to these aircraft which will be used by air forces around the world.

## Defence

Investment in defence technology has advanced fields like nanotech, communications, electronics and precision manufacturing as well as the automotive, marine and aerospace sectors. A \$195 billion investment over the next decade will create demand across a range of STEM fields.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in these industries.*

## Plastics, rubber and cabling

Plastic cabling machine operator

Plastic compounding-reclamation machine operator

Plastics and rubber production

Plastics fabricator or welder

Plastics factory worker

Plastics production machine operator

Reinforced plastic and composite production worker

Rubber factory worker

## Marine

Boat builder

Engineering production systems worker

Industrial spraypainter

Marine transport professionals

Metal engineering process workers

Metal fitters and machinists

Metal machinist - first class

Sand blaster

Ship's officer

Ship's surveyor

Shipwright

## Automotive and transport

Fitter

Fitter & turner

Fitter-welder

Machine operator

Mechanical engineering draftsman

Mechanical engineering technician

Metal engineering process workers

Metal fabricator

Production or plant engineer

Sheetmetal trades worker

Stationary plant operators

Vehicle body builder

Vehicle trimmer

Engineering manager

Industrial engineer

Mechanical engineer

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Industrial biotechnology and bio products

The industrial biotechnology and bio products sector focuses on the manufacture of products from sustainable organic and/or waste resources into a diverse range of bioproducts. This includes sustainable chemicals, fuels, synthetic rubber, cosmetics, detergents and textiles. Innovative scientific and industrial technologies create bioproducts which are renewable and provide environmentally beneficial alternatives to existing conventional chemical and fossil fuel refining processes.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in these industries.*

Bulk materials handling plant operator

Chemical engineer

Chemical plant operator

Chemical plant worker

Chemical production machine operator

Chemist

Biomedical engineer

Environmental manager

Materials engineer

Biomechanical engineer

Molecular engineer

Nanotechnology engineer

Many waste products can be turned into bioproducts – fuels, chemicals and plastics which can all be produced using crops such as sugar cane trash, animal waste and household waste.

Nanotechnology scientist

Power generation plant operator

Gas or liquid fuel operator

Laboratory manager



Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Biomedical

Australia is recognised for its development of medical innovations. The cochlear implant is an example of an Australian manufactured medical device. Today, Australia is ranked fifth in the world for its biotechnology innovation potential and it is predicted that by 2026 there will be close to 12,420 jobs available in the biomedical industry, worth a whopping \$1.9B.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in these industries.*

### Laboratories and pharmaceuticals

Chemical production machine operator

Chemist

Industrial engineer

### Medical and surgical equipment

Engineering production systems worker

Machine operator

Metal machinist - first class

Metal fabricator

Sand blaster

Sterilisation technician

Dental prosthetist

Dental technician



**Did you know the Gardasil vaccination was created right here in Queensland and is used worldwide to massively reduce the prevalence of human papilloma virus (HPV)?**

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Mining equipment, technology and services (METS)

Queensland has internationally recognised expertise across the mining equipment, technology and services sector and in the manufacture of specialised mining and mineral processing equipment. As automation becomes more prevalent in the resources sector there will be increasing demand for this expertise.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in these industries.*

### Electric and electronic

Machine operator	
Power generation plant operator	
Electrician	
Electrical engineering draftsman	
Electronic engineering draftsman	
Electronics engineer	
Electrical engineer	

### Engineering mechanical and fabrication

Metal engineering process workers	
Metal fitters and machinists	
Metal machinist - first class	
Pressure welder	
Sand blaster	

A Queensland company, NLT Australia, has developed the world's first wifi technology that can be used safely in mining operations. The METS sector is about providing advanced technologies and techniques to make mining and gas operations safer and more efficient.

Toolmaker	
Welder - first class	
Mechanical engineer draftsman	
Engineering production systems worker	
Industrial spraypainter	
Lift/conveyor belt mechanic	
Production manager	
Laboratory manager	
Engineering professionals	
Engineering technologist	
Engineering patternmaker	
Production or plant engineer	

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Precision agriculture

The growing demand for smart farming that includes precision agriculture (through robotics and automotive technologies contributing to more efficient agricultural practices) and telemetry devices (needed to operate farming enterprises remotely), will create robust opportunities for businesses within Queensland's highly productive agricultural industry. There are also opportunities in the agricultural sector for the design and manufacture of biodegradable starch-based plastics and composites through cleaner processes and easier recycling.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in these industries.*

## Engineering mechanical and fabrication

Metal engineering process workers	
Metal fitters and machinists	
Metal machinist - first class	
Pressure welder	
Sand blaster	
Toolmaker	
Welder - first class	
Mechanical engineer draftsman	
Engineering production systems worker	
Industrial spraypainter	
Lift/conveyor belt mechanic	
Engineering patternmaker	
Production or plant engineer	
Engineering professionals	
Engineering technologist	
Production manager (mining)	



The data gathered from using drones in farming can show farmers which crops are healthy and which crops are weak, helping them make necessary adjustments to create greater efficiency and save money.

## Renewable energy

Electrician and commercial solar installer	
Solar labourer / trades assistant	
Power generation plant operator	
Biofuels plant operators	
Environmental scientists	
Power systems engineer (wind and solar)	
Renewable energy engineer	
Renewable power systems engineer	
Solar engineer	
Design manager - renewable energy projects	
Biofuels engineers	
Biofuels technologist	
Energy efficiency project officer	



Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Construction manufacturing

Don't forget to also check out the advanced manufacturing roles on page 5 which are also found in all of these industries. Construction manufacturing commonly refers to manufacturing using materials such as glass, stone, and non-metallic mineral products like ceramic and clay.

Cement and concrete plant worker	■
Cement production plant operator	■
Chemical production machine operator	■
Clay processing factory worker	■
Clay products machine operator	■
Clay-concrete-glass-stone machine operator	■
Concrete batching plant operator	■
Concrete products machine operator	■
Concrete pump operator	■
Glass processing worker	■
Glass production machine operator	■
Glazier	■
Stone processing machine operator	■

## Furnishings

Furnishing covers a diverse array of sectors including furniture and furnishings, kitchens, cabinets, glass, furnishing design, windows, doors, flooring and picture framing.

Cabinetmaker	■
Fabric and textile factory worker	■
Furniture finisher	■
Hide and skin processing worker	■
Industrial spraypainter	■
Picture framer	■
Upholsterer	■
Wood and wood products factory worker	■
Wood machinist	■
Wood machinists and other wood trades workers	■
Wood processing machine operator	■
Wood turner	■
Industrial designer	■

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Food and beverage processing

Queensland's food and beverage industry ranges from producers of fresh, natural and organic products to producers of manufactured foods, such as ready-made meals, confectionery, additives and nutritional supplements.

*Also see advanced manufacturing roles as they also exist in this industry.*

Baker

Food and drink factory workers

Food trades assistants

Manufacturer

Meat boner and slicer

Meat process worker

Packers

Pastrycook

Pastrycook's assistant

Poultry process worker

Seafood process worker

Slaughterer

Chemist

Food technologist

Wine maker

Industrial engineer



**Australian egg producer, Sunny Queen has established a world-first production facility in Queensland. The plant is the only one of its kind that can produce 1,100 tonnes of egg-based products per annum for delivery Australia wide.**

Vocational (VET)

Higher Education (HE)

VET and HE

## Creative manufacturing roles

Creative industries are a sub-sector of the manufacturing industry. These industries inspire design in manufacturing and are key to driving innovation and sustainability.

### Printing and graphic arts

Binder and finisher	
Digital printer / press operator	
Graphic pre-press operator	
Offset printer	
Paper products machine operator	
Print finisher	
Printers assistant	
Printing machinist	
Printing table worker	
Screen printer	
Signwriter	
Small offset printer	
Manager – production (including digital)	
Nano designer	
Three dimensional designer	
Digital graphic artist	
Graphic artist	
Manager – business development, sales and marketing	
Nano printer	

## Textile, clothing and footwear

Fabric and textile factory worker	
Footwear factory worker	
Footwear production machine operator	
Hide and skin processing worker	
Knitting machine operator	
Leather goods maker	
Manufacturer	
Sail maker	
Sewing machinist	
Shoemaker	
Textile and footwear production machine operators	
Textile, clothing and footwear mechanic	
Textile, dyeing and finishing machine operator	
Weaving machine operator	
Yarn carding and spinning machine operator	
Fashion designer	
Apparel cutter	
Canvas goods maker	
Clothing patternmaker	
Clothing trades worker	

## Artisan/heritage

Engraver	
Gunsmith	
Locksmith	
Musical instrument maker	
Optical mechanic	
Precision instrument maker and repairer	
Saw maker and repairer	
Watch and clock maker and repairer	
Cooper and blacksmith	
Jeweler	
Jewellery designer	

## What's next?

1. Now you know some of the careers that are available, go to [joboutlook.gov.au](http://joboutlook.gov.au) and do the career quiz
2. Identify your industry of interest
3. Choose a role of interest and note the education stream, i.e. VET or Higher Education
4. Check out the future of the role at [www.skillsgateway.training.qld.gov.au](http://www.skillsgateway.training.qld.gov.au) or speak to your careers counsellor
5. Doing well at science, technology, engineering, art (design) or maths and enjoy making things? Check out careers information at [www.education.gov.au/career-education-resources](http://www.education.gov.au/career-education-resources)
6. Start your career by finding out if there are opportunities across the manufacturing and engineering industries through the Gateway to Industry Schools Program. <https://training.qld.gov.au/employers/gatewayschools>



## Acknowledgments

The Gateway to Industry Schools program would like to acknowledge the Queensland Reference Group for Manufacturing and Engineering partners and their associated networks, who assisted to deliver this resource. Their input has been invaluable. The Gateway to Industry Schools program is funded and supported by the Queensland Government.



**Queensland  
Government**

[www.training.qld.gov.au](http://www.training.qld.gov.au)

**Disclaimer:** This resource is delivered in good faith that the information provided is true and correct at the time of publication 2018. This publication provides a snippet of roles in manufacturing and engineering and doesn't in any way show the depth and breadth of opportunities in each industry. This tool is to inform students, parents, teachers and careers advisors about possible pathways to these industries.

### Industry Partners:



### Education Partners:

